

Ementa:

O curso pretende discutir as análises recentes sobre distribuição de renda e as teorias de formação dos salários com particular ênfase nas teorias clássicas e institucionalistas dos mercados de trabalho. Buscar-se-á articular a análise teórica com as experiências de desenvolvimento sublinhando os impactos sobre os salários e a distribuição de renda decorrentes dos processos de industrialização, deslocamentos demográficos, inserção internacional e padrões de consumo.

Programa:

Nota: os textos com * constituem a leitura mínima básica do curso

1. Ressurgimento do Debate sobre a Desigualdade e Regime de Crescimento
ILO (2012) *, UNCTAD (2012, cap. 2 e 3), Piketty* (2014), Galbraith* (2014), Aspromougos* (2014), Patnaik* (2014)

2. A Teoria Clássica dos Salários e da Distribuição de Renda

- . Salário Real e Distribuição da Renda
- . Normas Sociais e Poder de Barganha
- . Salário e Tecnologia
- . Salário e Emprego

Stiratti, A (1991 caps 1, 3, 4, 5 e 6)* Levrero (2014), Gleicher, Stevans (1991, caps 1, 3 e 4)*, Rowthorn (1980).

3. Capital Humano e a Teoria Neoclássica da Distribuição

Mincer (1958), Gleicher, Stevans* (1991, cap. 3)

4. Desenvolvimento Econômico, Heterogeneidade Estrutural e Distribuição de Renda no Longo Prazo

Piketty (2014)Kuznets (1955)*, Lewis* (1954), Lopez (2000)*, UNCTAD (2012, cap. 3), Conceição e Galbraith (2001)

5. Abordagem Institucionalista sobre Mercado de Trabalho e Estrutura Salarial

- . Emprego e Salários
- . Mercados Segmentados
- . Baixos Salários e o Salário Mínimo
- . Determinação dos Salários em Economias Atrasadas e o Salário Mínimo
- . Poder de Barganha, Centralização e Descentralização

Piketty (2014) Piore (1979^a, 1979b, 1979c)*, Appelbaum (1976), Thurow (1976), Dunlop (1976), Cain (1976)*, Souza (cap. 2, 3 e 4)* Blanchflower; Oswald (1996), Lopez, J (2005)*, Tavares (1986), UNCTAD(1997), Maloney e Nunes (2001)

6. Distribuição de Renda, Padrões de Consumo e Regimes de Crescimento. Demanda Efetiva e Regimes de Crescimento

. As Estruturas Sociais de Acumulação na Idade Dourada do Pós-Guerra

. Distribuição de Renda, Hierarquia e Conflito Distributivo

. Desregulação, Distribuição e as novas Estruturas Sociais de Acumulação.

Tecnologia e Qualificações.

Comércio, Cadeias de Valor e Investimento.

Taxas de Cambio, Competitividade e Demanda Efetiva

Desregulação Financeira, Crédito e Consumo.

Cassetti (2003)*, Korpi (1991, 2002)*, Gordon, Dew Becker (2006), Kotz, D.; Mc Donough, Reich, M (1994)* Glyn (2006, caps 5 e 7), Lavoie, M; Stochhammer E. (2012)*, Garegnani, Cavalieri, Lucii (2004) Marglin, S. E Schor, J. (1991), Kitson, Martin, Wilkinson (2000)*; López, Perrotini (2006)*; Galbraith (2001), Pivetti (2013); Pivetti; Barba (2008), Seguino (2005), Serrano (2005)*, Hein (2009), UNCTAD (2012, cap 3, 4 e 5), ILO (2012, Parte 3)

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- Glyn, A. (2006) Capitalism Unleashed, Oxford, caps 5 e 7
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